March 11, 2021

Iraj Ali, Ph.D. Chief Executive Officer Achilles Therapeutics plc 245 Hammersmith Road London W6 8PW United Kingdom

Re: Achilles

Registration

Filed March 1, 2021 CIK No. 0001830749

Dear Dr. Ali:

Therapeutics plc

Statement on Form F-1

We have reviewed your registration statement and have the following comments. In some of our comments, we may ask you to provide us with information so we may better understand your disclosure. Please respond to this letter by amending your registration statement and providing the requested information. If you do not believe our comments apply to your facts and circumstances or do not believe an amendment is appropriate, please tell us why in your response. After reviewing any amendment to your registration statement and the information you provide in response to these comments, we may have additional comments. F-1 filed March 1, 2021 Selected Consolidated Financial Data, page 115 1. Please revise to also provide pro forma earnings per share and pro forma weighted average shares outstanding which reflects the conversion of your preferred shares. Exhibit 23.1 Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm, page 231 2. Please ask your auditors to revise their consent to include the date of their audit report and to appropriately identify all periods and financial statements that have been audited in accordance with Item 601 of Regulation S-K. Iraj Ali, Ph.D. FirstName LastNameIraj Achilles Therapeutics plcAli, Ph.D. Comapany NameAchilles Therapeutics plc March 11, 2021 March2 11, 2021 Page 2 Page FirstName LastName We remind you that the company and its management are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of their disclosures, notwithstanding any review, comments, action or absence of action by the staff. Refer to Rules 460 and 461 regarding requests for acceleration. Please allow adequate

time for us to review any amendment prior to the requested effective date of the registration statement.

You may contact Julie Sherman at 202-551-3640 or Kevin Kuhar at

202-551-3662 if you have questions regarding comments on the financial statements and related matters. Please contact Christopher Edwards at 202-551-6761 or Suzanne Hayes at 202-551-3675 with any other questions.

Sincerely,

Corporation Finance

Division of Office of Life

Sciences cc: Seo Salimi